



JOSHUA & ESTHER CLASS

ÉXODO
UNA HISTORIA DE REDENCIÓN

Lesson No. 4

"Exodus"

UNIT I - THE PENTATEUCH



JOSHUA & ESTHER CLASS

LEARNING OBJECTIVE

To remember how God delivers his people out of Egypt with "strong hand and outstretched arm."





Lesson 4 "Exodus"

CENTRAL TRUTH



The people of Israel lived in Egypt for 430 years as God prepared them to go and own the promised land.

BIBLICAL BASIS

"But the children of Israel walked upon dry land in the midst of the sea; and the waters were a wall unto them on their right hand, and on their left."

Exodus 14:29.





TO MEMORIZE

“And he said unto Abram, Know of a surety that thy seed shall be a stranger in a land that is not theirs, and shall serve them; and they shall afflict them four hundred years; And also that nation, whom they shall serve, will I judge: and afterward shall they come out with great substance.”.

—GENESIS 15:13-14



JOSHUA & ESTHER CLASS

DRAFT



1) **PLAGUES**

Exodus 7-12.

2) **PASSOVER**

Exodus 12:1-28

3) **THE LAW**

Exodus 20



INTRODUCTION

It is **extraordinary** to observe the processes used by God in the formation of his people. When the children of Israel entered Egypt they were a handful of people, **seventy to be exact**. Logic said that they should've been assimilated by the country, seventy people, surrounded by thousands, but it was not so, the lessons learned, taught and repeated from parents to children and engraved in the heart by divine providence, allowed Israel to become a nation with characteristics of its own, in the midst of another.

Like the great rivers that **penetrate** and follow its course through them, Israel maintained its identity in the midst of the Egyptians.



JOSHUA & ESTHER CLASS

ÉXODO

UNA HISTORIA DE REDENCIÓN

Lesson DEVELOPMENT

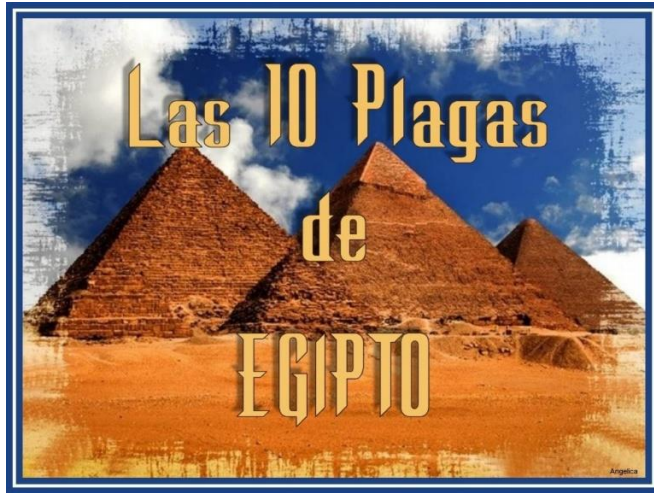
Las 10 Plagas
de
EGIPTO





1) PLAGUES

Exodus chapters 7 - 12.



By sending the plagues to Pharaoh, God showed that He was God above all things.

Pharaoh felt powerful and trusted his gods. The plagues went directly against the Egyptian deities (Ex. 12:12), thus showing God's complete control over them.



1) PLAGUES

Exodus chapters 7 - 12.

1) THE PLAGUE OF BLOOD, confronted HAPI the god of flooding (Ex.7: 14-24)

2) THE PLAGUE OF FROGS, challenged HAPI and EST, stream gods, PTHA, frog-headed god and frog goddess EKA (Ex.8:1-15)

3) THE PLAGUE OF LICE, went against LEV, god of earth and dust (Ex.8:16-19)

4) THE PLAGUE OF FLIES, challenged PHARA, god of flies (Ex.8:20-32)



1) PLAGUES

Exodus chapters 7 - 12.

5) **THE PLAGUE OF CATTLE DEATH**, confronted APIS, bull god, cattle god and AMON, the god of ram (Ex.9: 1-7)

6) **THE PLAGA OF ULCERS**, challenged NEIT, queen of heaven (Ex.9:8-12)

7) **THE HAIL PLAGUE**, went against IRIS, goddess of rain and OSIRIS, god of fire (Ex.9:13-35)



1) PLAGUES

Exodus chapters 7 - 12.

8) THE PLAGUE OF LOCUSTS, challenged ISIS, a goddess who protected locusts and SERAFIS, god protector of locusts, SEVET, god of insects and SHU, god of air (Ex.10:1-20)

9) THE PLAGUE OF DARKNESS, confronted RA, god of the sun (Ex.10:21-29)

10) THE DEATH OF FIRSTBORNS, challenged Pharaoh himself who considered him the son of the SUN god (Ex.11:1-12:33)



2) PASSOVER

Exodus 12:1-28.



In the last plague, the angel of death wounded all firstborn males.

but God delivered the firstborns of Israel at **Passover.**



2) PASSOVER

Exodus 12:1-28.



The New Testament mentions several Passover celebrations Jesus attended (Lk 2:42,43; Jn. 2:13), and especially the last one for Him, in the upper chamber, on the night of the eve of his death (Matthew 26:17-30; Mr. 14:12-16; Lk 22:7-23; Jn.13)

Today the Jews still celebrate Passover, with unleavened breads, bitter herbs and other things, but without the slaughter of a lamb.



2) PASSOVER

Exodus 12:1-28.



Paul says: "... our Passover, which is Christ, was already sacrificed by us" (1 Co.5:7). According to the New Testament Christ meets the conditions of the Sacrificial Lamb; **He is the lamb of God, slain by our voluntary freedom "henceforth before the foundation of the world"** (1 P. 1:18-20); **He was found spotless** (He. 9:14); **volunteered** (Jn. 10:17,18; Acts 8:32-35); **his bones weren't broken** (Jn.19:36)



2) PASSOVER

Exodus 12:1-28.



Unleavened breads symbolize the moral cleansing Christians should seek when sitting at the Lord's table (1 Co. 5:7,8). **Jesus using the elements of bread and wine established for Christians the Lord's Supper**, which is the holiday corresponding to the **Jewish Passover**.

This supper today commemorates the death of Christ on the cross, where by which we are free and saved by faith (1 Co. 11:23-30)

3) THE LAW

Exodus 20.



The two stone boards containing the Decalogue were kept within the ark of the covenant for centuries.

Therefore, the tabernacle was called "the tent of testimony," to remind the Israelites that within the ark was the law and that they should live according to it.



3) THE LAW

Exodus 20.

The first four commandments deal with relationships among mankind.

The order of appearance is very appropriate, only those who love God can truly love their neighbor





3) THE LAW

Exodus 20.

The meaning of the first four Commandments consists of:

- 1) God's uniqueness
- 2) God's spirituality
- 3) God's holiness
- 4) God's sovereignty





3) THE LAW

Exodus 20.

The meaning of the remaining ones consist of:

5) Having respect for God's representatives

6) Human life is sacred

7) Family is sacred





3) THE LAW

Exodus 20.

8) Respecting the property of others

9) Justice

10) Controlling desires





CONCLUSION



Throughout Israel's history, legislators, prophets, and Psalmists repeatedly point out God's providence; highlighting the extraordinary and miraculous nature of the events that accompanied Egypt's departure. As the Hebrew people remembered these favors, they were compelled to gratitude and obedience of God's law.



QUESTIONS



QUESTION 1

Mention at least two plagues and how they affected them.



QUESTION 2

What is the meaning of the Ten Commandments?



QUESTION 3

What did Christ do to become the “Sacrificial Lamb”?



QUESTION 4

What elements did Jesus use to institute the “Last Supper”?



Thanks!

**"IN SABATH SCHOOL, I LEARN
TO PROCLAIM THE TRUTH"**



FOLLOW US ON FACEBOOK AS: SOLDIERS
OF THE CROSS - SABATH SCHOOL SCC
"JOSHUA AND ESTHER"

